| Recent Pre-IPO Private Placements | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|-------------|--------------------|
| Company | Description | <u>Date</u> | Size (\$ millions) |
| Electrofuel Inc. | Long-life battery technology | Jan-00 | US\$30.0 |
| Zero-Knowledge Systems Inc. | Internet privacy solutions | Dec-99 | US\$25.0 |
| MessagingDirect Ltd. | Secure messaging and electronic bill presentment and payment | Dec-99 | US\$10.0 |
| ONYX Computers Inc. | E-business solution provider | Dec-99 | \$25.0 |
| The Bulldog Group | Digital media asset management solutions | Sep-99 | US\$20.6 |
| Channelware Inc. | secure, internet based piracy-proof technology for software publishers | Jul-99 | \$14.2 |

